

HIV Sustainability Planning : Analytical Resource

Zambia

Country Profile : Executive Summary

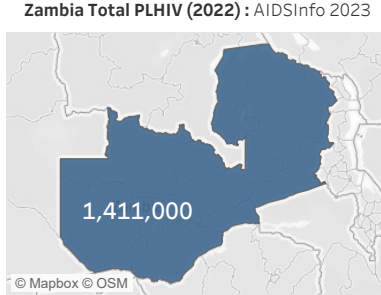
Version : May 2024

This HIV Analytics for Sustainability Planning country profile executive summary is meant to provide a concise yet broad overview of an array of critical measures and indicators that are related to the country's HIV response. These include data tables and graphics describing the characteristics of the country's HIV epidemic, along with key fiscal and macroeconomic metrics, and broader health systems spending figures. The executive summary has been crafted to offer a quick and accessible understanding of these key metrics to inform strategic planning.

This resource has been developed through the aegis of the HIV Resource Alignment initiative, which is a joint collaboration between the US President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR), the Global Fund for AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria (the Global Fund), and the United Nations Joint Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS). The collaboration provides granular data to enable a better understanding of HIV investments across funders, improves transparency, accountability, and efficiency of resource allocation, and ensures strategic alignment for maximizing the value of available resources for sustainability of the HIV/AIDS response.

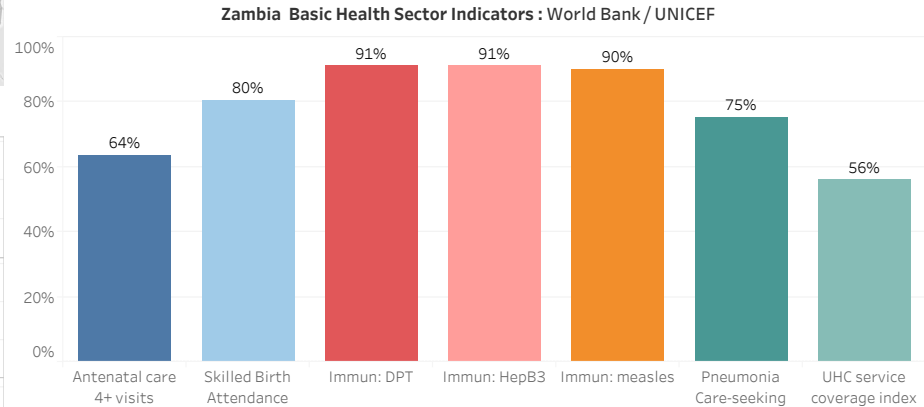
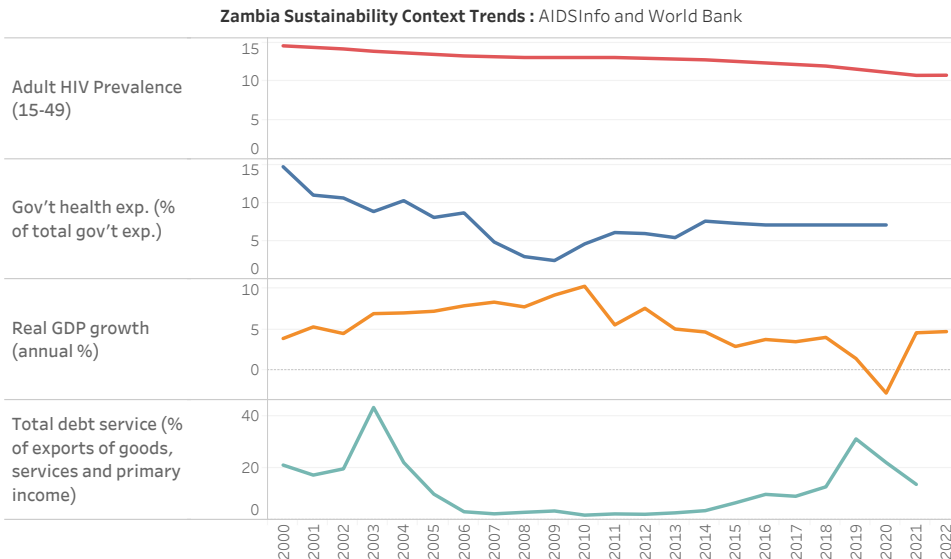
Country Context

Region	World Bank Income Classification	Capital city	Population, total	GNI per Capita (Atlas method, USD)
Eastern Africa	Lower middle income	Lusaka	20,017,675	1,170



Zambia Fiscal Context, 2021 : World Bank / IMF

General government expenditure	Central government debt, total	External debt stocks	Total debt service	Total debt service to exports (%)
% of GDP	% of GDP	% of GNI	% of GNI	% of exports of goods, services and primary in..
17.10%	71.25%	124.71%	7.99%	13.77%



Zambia Health Expenditures, 2020 : WHO Global Health Expenditure database

	% of current health expenditure	per capita, current US\$
Current health expenditure per capita		\$53.75
Domestic general government health expenditure	43.5%	\$23.36
External health expenditure	42.1%	\$22.64
Domestic private health expenditure	14.4%	\$7.75
Out-of-pocket expenditure	8.8%	\$4.74

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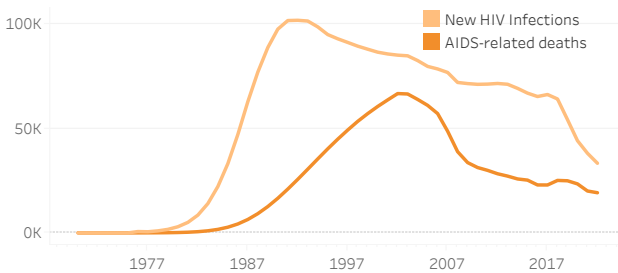
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HIV Epidemic

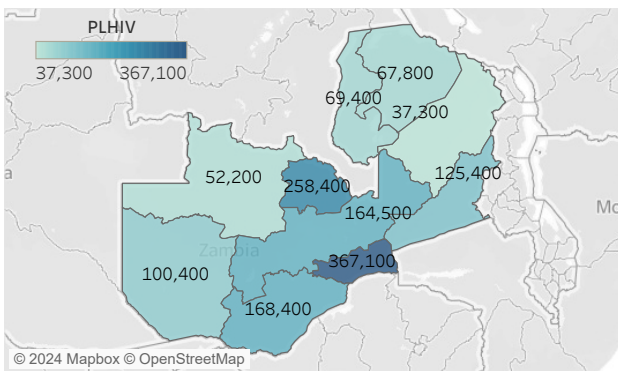
Zambia HIV Epidemic, 2022 : AIDSInfo 2023

PLHIV	All Ages	2022	1,411,000
New HIV Infections	All Ages	2022	33,000
AIDS-related deaths	All Ages	2022	19,000
HIV Prevalence	15-49	2022	10.8%
HIV Incidence	15-49	2022	0.3%
Vertical Transmission Rate	All Ages	2022	8.6%

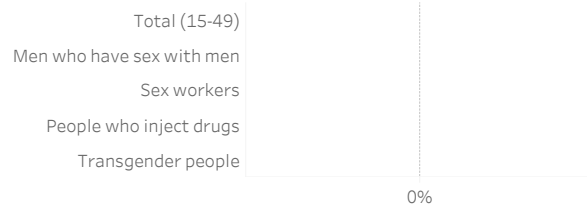
Zambia HIV Epidemic Control Trend : AIDSInfo 2023



Zambia Subnational PLHIV (2022): AIDSInfo 2023



Zambia HIV Prevalence by Population: AIDSInfo 2023



Societal Enablers

Zambia HIV-Related Laws and Policies : AIDSInfo 2023

Criminalization of HIV non-disclosure, exposure, or transmission	No
Laws restricting entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV	No
Mandatory HIV testing (marriage, work/residence permits, specific group)	No
Criminalization of possession of small amounts of drugs	Yes
Criminalization of same-sex sexual acts in private	Yes
Criminalization of sex work	Yes
Criminalization of transgender people	Yes

Zambia HIV-Related Stigma and Discrimination : AIDSInfo 2023

Discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV		
All	Men (15-49)	Women (15-49)
25.2%	23.3%	26.8%
Experience of HIV-related discrimination in healthcare settings		
All healthcare services	HIV-related healthcare services	Non-HIV-related healthcare services

Zambia Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence : WHO 2018 estimates

Women (15-49) | 27.8%

Zambia Community Participation in Decision-Making: AIDSInfo 2023

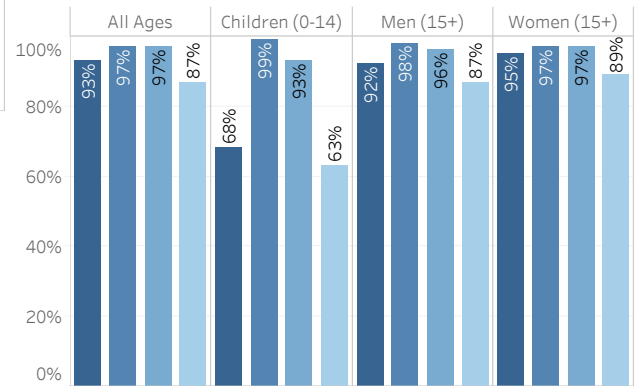
Groups participating in policy/guidelines/strategy developed related to their health	Former/current prisoners	Yes
	MSM	Yes
	People living with HIV	Yes
	Yes People who inject drugs	Yes
	Sex Workers	Yes
	Transgender people	Yes
	Women living with HIV	Yes

HIV Programmatic Results

Zambia Trend in Achievement Towards 95-95-95 Goals : AIDSInfo 2023

Year	% of PLHIV who know their status	% of people who know their statu..	% of people on ART who achieve..	% of PLHIV who have suppressed..
2022	93%	97%	97%	87%
2021	91%	93%	96%	82%
2020	91%	93%	93%	79%
2019	90%	86%	90%	70%
2018	88%	80%		

Zambia Achievement Towards 95-95-95 by Population (2022): AIDSInfo 2023



■ % of PLHIV who know their status
 ■ % of people who know their status who are on ART
 ■ % of people on ART who achieve viral suppression
 ■ % of PLHIV who have suppressed viral loads

Zambia HIV Prevention Activities : AIDSInfo 2023

	2020	2021	2022
# of Male Circumcisions Performed	661,796	488,113	383,582
Annual Male Condoms Distributed	17,252,787		17,442,392
People Initiating PrEP	110,714	147,397	162,695
Most recent data as of 2022			
Prevalence of Male Circumcision (Male 15-49)	32%		
Condom use at last high-risk sex	53%		
Condom use among sex workers			
Condom use among men who have sex with men	58%		
% of high-incidence locations with a programme for AGYW	28%		
Coverage of opioid agonist maintenance therapy			

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HIV Financing Data includes disaggregation by funder, program area, etc. Note that budget data may not be available for all funding sources (e.g., Domestic Gov't). Where no value or \$0 appears, this should not necessarily be interpreted as no contribution, but likely represents a data gap.

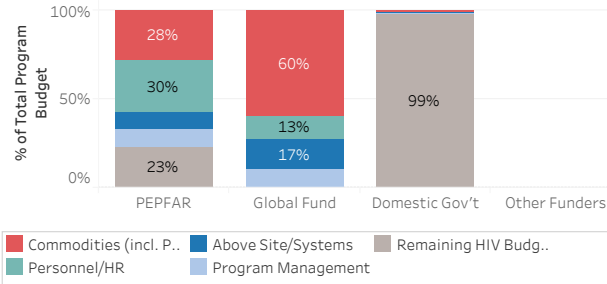
Overall HIV Funding

Zambia Trend in Total Program Expenditures by Funder

	PEPFAR	Global Fund	Domestic Gov't	Other Funders
2018	\$369.3M	\$79.4M	\$73.8M	
2019	\$350.4M	\$55.1M	\$55.2M	
2020	\$347.8M	\$53.3M	\$5.6M	
2021	\$368.8M	\$89.2M		
2022	\$368.7M	\$65.9M		

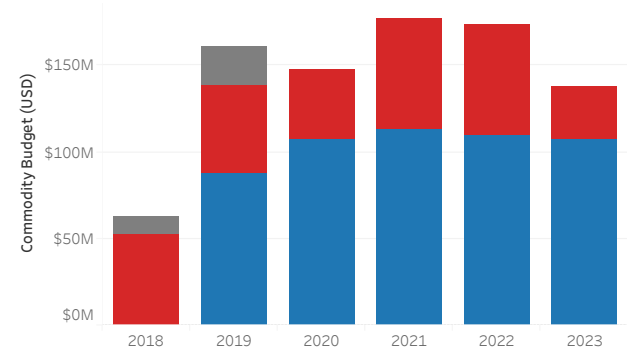
Distribution of HIV Funding by Program Area

Zambia Commodities, HR, Systems, and PM as part of Total Budget by Funder, 2022

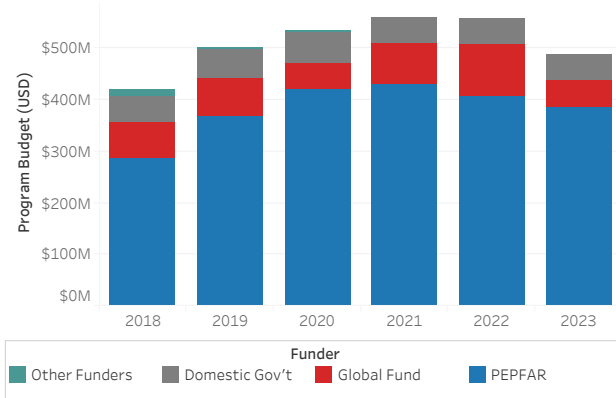


Distribution of HIV Commodity Funding

Zambia Trend in Commodities Budget by Funder, 2018-2023

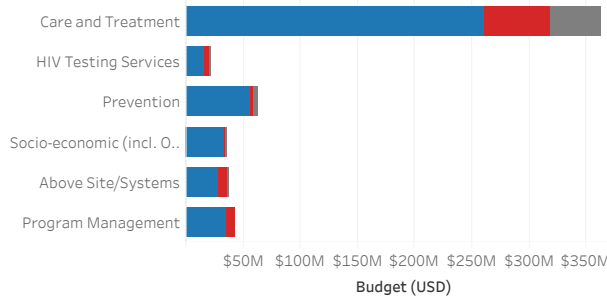


Zambia Trend in Total Budget by Funder, 2018-2023

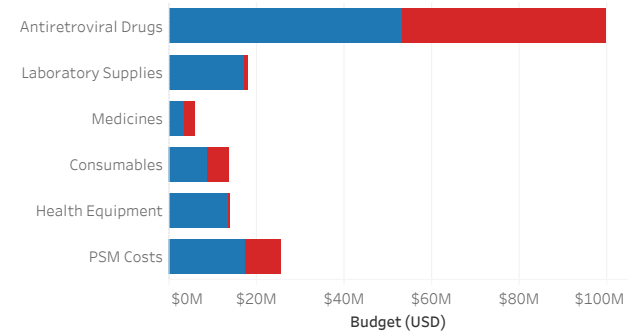


*"Remaining HIV Budget" refers to the value of the funder's HIV budget that isn't associated with one of the identified categories in the visual above

Zambia Program Budget by Category and Funder, 2021

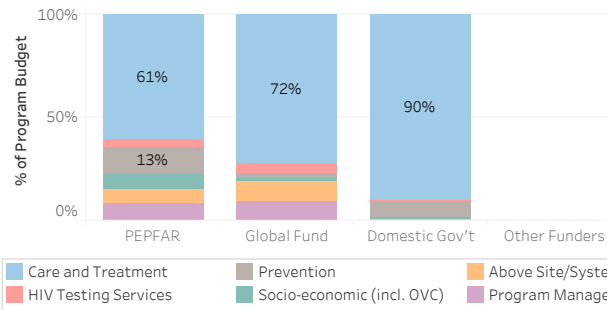


Zambia Commodity Budget by Category and Funder, 2021



Domestic Government data are less available than PEPFAR or Global Fund data for both budgets and expenditures. Domestic Government budget data for 2018-2023 are primarily based on the funding landscape table submissions to the Global Fund as part of the access to funding requests. Note that the implementation timeframe for each country varies based on that country's fiscal year, and that data for (HIV) Care and Treatment may include antiretroviral (ARV) drug budgets and/or expenditures where disaggregated data are not available. During the PEPFAR 2021 through 2023 Country/Regional Operational Planning (COP/ROP), these data were examined carefully, with their completeness checked and verified, where possible, in consultation with the partner country teams. Where available, program management data at the Implementation Level represents program management and coordination.

Zambia Distribution of Funder's Budget by Program Area, 2021



Zambia Distribution of Funder's Commodity Budget by Category, 2022

