

HIV Sustainability Planning : Analytical Resource

Jamaica

Country Profile : Executive Summary

Version : May 2024

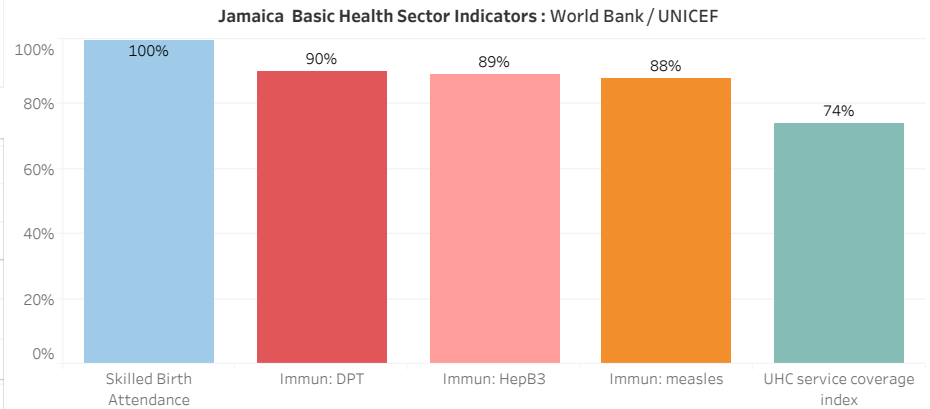
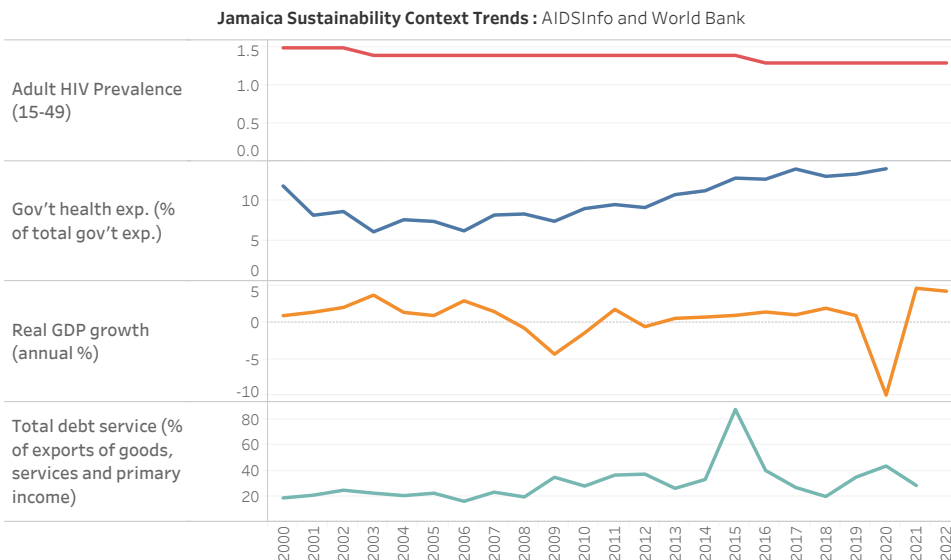
This HIV Analytics for Sustainability Planning country profile executive summary is meant to provide a concise yet broad overview of an array of critical measures and indicators that are related to the country's HIV response. These include data tables and graphics describing the characteristics of the country's HIV epidemic, along with key fiscal and macroeconomic metrics, and broader health systems spending figures. The executive summary has been crafted to offer a quick and accessible understanding of these key metrics to inform strategic planning.

This resource has been developed through the aegis of the HIV Resource Alignment initiative, which is a joint collaboration between the US President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR), the Global Fund for AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria (the Global Fund), and the United Nations Joint Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS). The collaboration provides granular data to enable a better understanding of HIV investments across funders, improves transparency, accountability, and efficiency of resource allocation, and ensures strategic alignment for maximizing the value of available resources for sustainability of the HIV/AIDS response.

Country Context

Region	World Bank Income Classification	Capital city	Population, total	GNI per Capita (Atlas method, USD)	Jamaica Total PLHIV (2022) : AIDSInfo 2023
Caribbean	Upper middle income	Kingston	2,827,377	5,670	<p>30,000</p> <p>© Mapbox © OSM</p>

Jamaica Fiscal Context, 2021 : World Bank/IMF				
General government expenditure	Central government debt, total	External debt stocks	Total debt service	Total debt service to exports (%)
% of GDP	% of GDP	% of GNI	% of GNI	% of exports of goods, services and primary in..
16.16%		133.94%	9.54%	28.51%



Jamaica Health Expenditures, 2020 : WHO Global Health Expenditure database

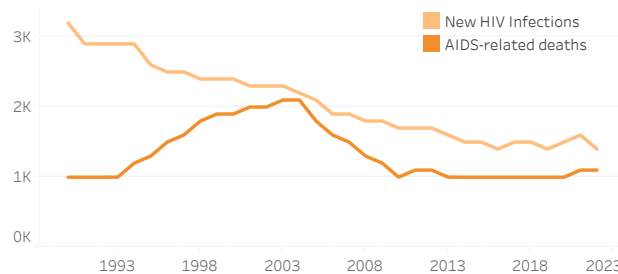
	% of current health expenditure	per capita, current US\$
Current health expenditure per capita		\$325.72
Domestic general government health expenditure	68.0%	\$221.49
External health expenditure	1.5%	\$4.97
Domestic private health expenditure	30.5%	\$99.26
Out-of-pocket expenditure	15.1%	\$49.09

HIV Epidemic

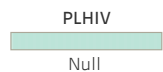
Jamaica HIV Epidemic, 2022 : AIDSInfo 2023

PLHIV	All Ages	2022	30,000
New HIV Infections	All Ages	2022	1,000
AIDS-related deaths	All Ages	2022	1,000
HIV Prevalence	15-49	2022	1.3%
HIV Incidence	15-49	2022	0.8%
Vertical Transmission Rate	All Ages	2022	12.0%

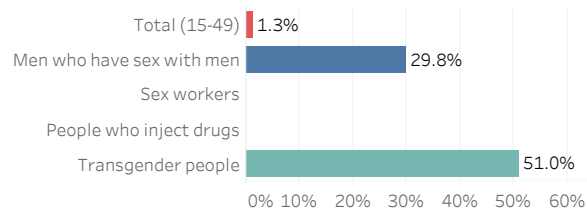
Jamaica HIV Epidemic Control Trend : AIDSInfo 2023



Jamaica Subnational PLHIV (2022): AIDSInfo 2023



Jamaica HIV Prevalence by Population: AIDSInfo 2023



Societal Enablers

Jamaica HIV-Related Laws and Policies : AIDSInfo 2023

Criminalization of HIV non-disclosure, exposure, or transmission	No
Criminalization of transgender people	No
Laws restricting entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV	No
Criminalization of possession of small amounts of drugs	Yes
Criminalization of same-sex sexual acts in private	Yes
Criminalization of sex work	Yes
Mandatory HIV testing (marriage, work/residence permits, specific group)	Yes

Jamaica HIV-Related Stigma and Discrimination : AIDSInfo 2023

Discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV		
All	Men (15-49)	Women (15-49)
Experience of HIV-related discrimination in healthcare settings		
All healthcare services	HIV-related healthcare services	Non-HIV-related healthcare services

Jamaica Prevalence of recent intimate partner violence : WHO 2018 estimates

Women (15-49) | 7.3%

Jamaica Community Participation in Decision-Making: AIDSInfo 2023

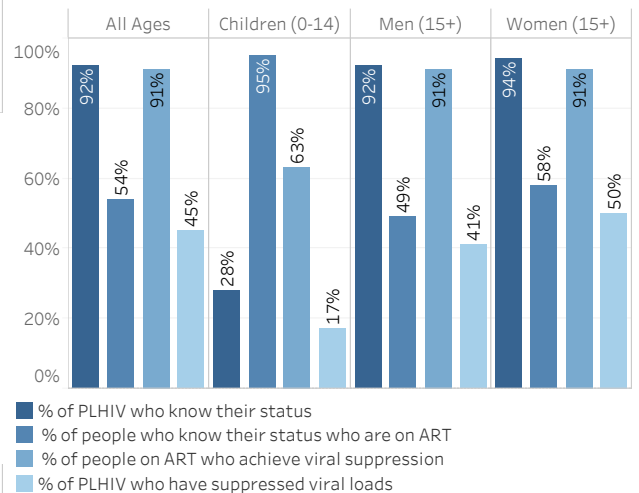
Groups participating in policy/guidelines/strategy developed related to their health	MSM	Yes
	People living with HIV	Yes
	Sex Workers	Yes
	Transgender people	Yes
	Women living with HIV	Yes
	Former/current prisoners	No
People who inject drugs	People who inject drugs	No

HIV Programmatic Results

Jamaica Trend in Achievement Towards 95 - 95 - 95 Goals : AIDSInfo 2023

Year	% of PLHIV who know their status	% of people who know their statu..	% of people on ART who achieve..	% of PLHIV who have suppressed..
2022	92%	54%	91%	45%
2021	93%	51%	99%	47%
2020	95%	47%	82%	37%
2019	93%	53%	79%	38%
2018	90%	49%	73%	32%

Jamaica Achievement Towards 95-95-95 by Population (2022): AIDSInfo 2023



Jamaica HIV Prevention Activities : AIDSInfo 2023

Activity	2020	2021	2022
# of Male Circumcisions Performed			
Annual Male Condoms Distributed			3,686,198
People Initiating PrEP	0	0	107
Most recent data as of 2022			
Prevalence of Male Circumcision (Male 15-49)			
Condom use at last high-risk sex			
Condom use among sex workers			
Condom use among men who have sex with men			69%
% of high-incidence locations with a programme for AGYW			
Coverage of opioid agonist maintenance therapy			

HIV Sustainability Planning : Analytical Resource

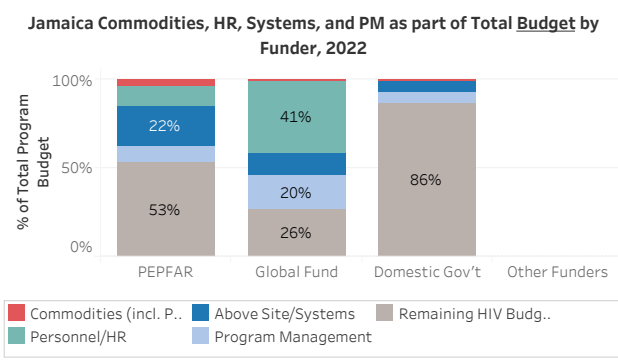
Country Profile : Executive Summary

HIV Financing Data includes disaggregation by funder, program area, etc. Note that budget data may not be available for all funding sources (e.g., Domestic Gov't). Where no value or \$0 appears, this should not necessarily be interpreted as no contribution, but likely represents a data gap.

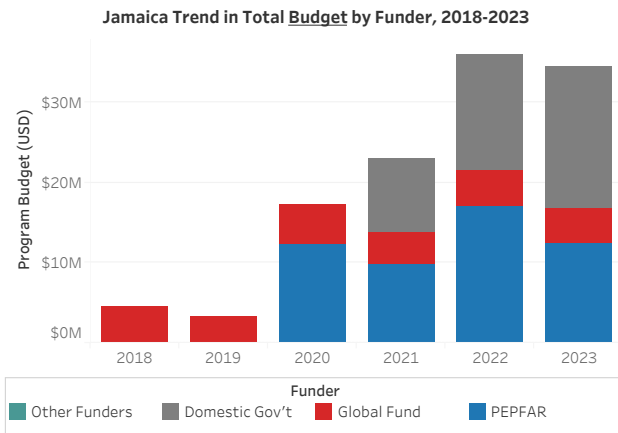
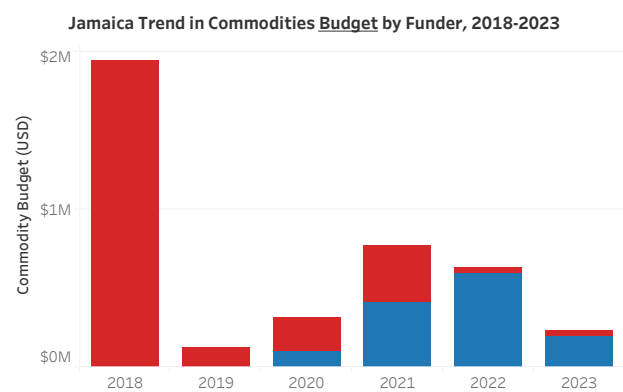
Overall HIV Funding

Jamaica Trend in Total Program Expenditures by Funder				
	PEPFAR	Global Fund	Domestic Gov't	Other Funders
2018		\$5.3M		
2019		\$3.1M	\$11.8M	
2020	\$7.4M	\$3.2M	\$9.9M	
2021	\$7.7M	\$3.8M		
2022	\$12.6M	\$3.3M		

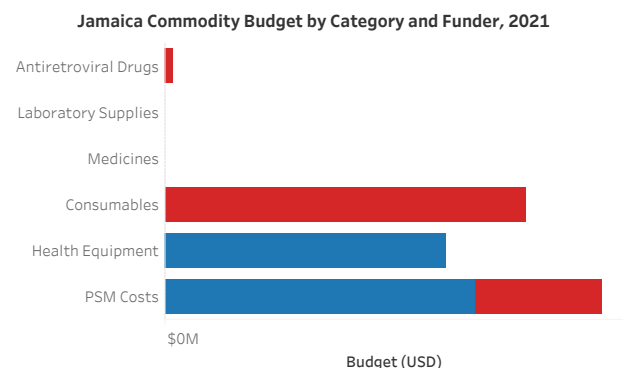
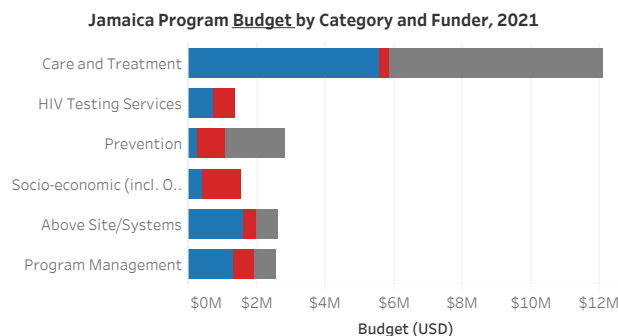
Distribution of HIV Funding by Program Area



Distribution of HIV Commodity Funding



**"Remaining HIV Budget" refers to the value of the funder's HIV budget that isn't associated with one of the identified categories in the visual above



Domestic Government data are less available than PEPFAR or Global Fund data for both budgets and expenditures. Domestic Government budget data for 2018-2023 are primarily based on the funding landscape table submissions to the Global Fund as part of the access to funding requests. Note that the implementation timeframe for each country varies based on that country's fiscal year, and that data for (HIV) Care and Treatment may include antiretroviral (ARV) drug budgets and/or expenditures where disaggregated data are not available. During the PEPFAR 2021 through 2023 Country/Regional Operational Planning (COP/ROP), these data were examined carefully, with their completeness checked and verified, where possible, in consultation with the partner country teams. Where available, program management data at the Implementation Level represents program management and coordination.

